

#### **CONDUCTING A STEP-BY-STEP DFA ANALYSIS**

October 1, 2019

Bill Devenish – Global DFMA Leader and Producibility Engineer

#### Eddie Rickenbacker (1890 – 1973)

![](_page_1_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### **Eddie Rickenbacker (1890 – 1973)**

## "Aviation is proof that given, the will, we have the capacity to achieve the impossible."

![](_page_2_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### **Example – Electronic Enclosure**

![](_page_3_Figure_1.jpeg)

PARTS LIST				
ELECTRONIC ENCLOSUR				
ITEM	QTY			
Housing	1			
CCA	1			
Screw, 4-40x.312	4			
Cover	1			
Screw, 4-40x.312	4			

#### **DFA Overview**

Create Product Structure (Parts List)

Answer DFA Questions

**Review Results** 

**Brainstorm Redesign Ideas** 

**Compare Redesign Concepts** 

Select Best Concept

![](_page_4_Picture_7.jpeg)

## **Verify Measurement Units**

![](_page_5_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **Three Different Methods for Inserting Parts**

Select "Insert Part" Icon					
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Original					
Questions Worksheet Redesign	Assembry Part number				
✓ Untitled	Manufacturer				

File dit Insert Analysis View External Libraries Results Help   New Analysis New Analysis Image: Constraint of the second	Select "Insert Part" Menu Drop-down						
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Assembly Order     Location     Salt Lake City, UT	⊿ Untitl	Image: Specific of the second secon					

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#### **Importing a Parts List**

![](_page_7_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### **Establish the Baseline Tab**

![](_page_8_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### Main Product Page: Manufacturer Info

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	Kousing	Name The Deve	enish Group, LLC			
	CCA	Location Salt Lake	City, UT			
	Screw, 4-40x.312	Life volume	100,000			
	Cover	<ul> <li>Assembly data</li> </ul>	100.00			
Manufacturer —			85.00			
Name	The Devenish Group	o, LLC	4.000	Who and where for the assemb	ly	
Location	Salt Lake City, UT		1.750			
			11	Number of units to be produced		
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#### Main Product Page: Assembly Data

![](_page_10_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Main Product Page: Envelope Dimensions

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Envelope dimensions, in.			
4.000	Salt Lake City, UT	Define the smallest box th the product will fit within	nat
	100.00         Overall plant efficiency, %         85.00         Cost of assembly fixture, \$         2000.00         Envelope dimensions, in.		
	4.000	Determines size of workspace	e needed
	2.500       1.750         Product summary       Parts & unanalyzed subs       11         Separate operations       0         Theoretical minimum items       0         DFA index       0.00         Notes		
Results per entry for: Electronic Enclosure Proc	cess time = 38.94s Process cost = \$1.27 Assemble	y tool or fixture cost = \$0.02   Item cost = \$0.00   Total cost = \$1.29 DFMA	

#### Main Product Page: Use the "Notes" Field

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	lousing	Name The Devenish	Group, LLC			
	🁟 CCA	Location Salt Lake City,	UT			
_	Screw, 4-40x.312	Life volume	100,000			
-	Cover	Assembly data				
	Screw, 4-40x.312	Labor rate, \$/hr	100.00			
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#### Main Product Page: Upload a Picture

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Screw, 4-40x.312	Assembly data Labor rate, \$/hr 100.00 Overall plant efficiency, % 85.00 Cost of assembly fixture, \$ 2000.00 Envelope dimensions, in. 4.000 2.500 1.750 Product summary Parts & unanalyzed subs 11	View full Load file Clear Freeze	cal picture fo	ormats
	Separate operations       0         Theoretical minimum items       0         DFA index       0.00         Notes       0         The Life volume of 100,000 is based on an average of 10,000 annual units for 10 years per the Marketing estimates.	can	be uploaded	
Results per entry for: Electronic Enclosure Proc	ess time = 38.94s Process cost = \$1.27 Assem	bly tool or fixture cost = \$0.02   Item cost = \$0.00   To	tal cost = \$1.29 DFMA	

#### Main Product Page: Product Summary and Results

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	Questions Worksheet Redesign	Part number			e cour		
	✓ Electronic Enclosure	Manufacturer			4.0" x 2.5" x 0.09"		
	🍫 Housing	Name The Dev	enish Group, LLC	1	8X Screw 44-40 x 312		
	CCA	Location Salt Lake	e City, UT				
	Screw, 4-40x.312	Life volume	100,000		3.7" x 2.2" x 1.0"		
	Cover	Assembly data	100.00		Housing 4.0" x 2.5" x 1.5"		
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#### **Answering Part Questions – The Meat of DFA Analysis**

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

A <u>**Part</u>** is a single component in the assembly, such as the Housing, Cover and Screws</u>

A <u>Sub analyzed</u> is a subassembly of multiple parts assembled at a different workstation, adding time for the material transfer

A <u>Sub not analyzed</u> is a collection of multiple parts that are treated as a single part, such as the CCA The **<u>Repeat count</u>** is the quantity of identical parts inserted at the specific assembly step

Repeat count	1
Cost of special assembly tools, \$	0.00

The <u>Cost of special assembly tools</u> is the cost for any specialized tool required to assemble the part into the product, and is amortized across the estimated Life volume

#### - Item weight

Less than 5 lb (2.27kg)

```
From 5 lb (2.27kg) to 30 lb (13.6kg)
```

More than 30 lb (13.6kg)

#### Three Weight Categories:

- Light
- Moderate
- Heavy

![](_page_18_Picture_9.jpeg)

Used to determine which time standards apply to the part and what questions to ask

#### **Envelope Dimensions & Shapes**

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

## NOTE

Three place decimal dimensions are not necessary

Used to determine which time standards apply to the part and what questions to ask

#### Item function

Item has no function except to:

Fasten or secure other items

Connect other items

Item has other function

**Fasteners** secure two or more parts together:

- Screws, Nuts, Bolts, Pins, Rivets, etc.

<u>**Connectors**</u> join separate items that could theoretically be combined:

- Hoses, wires, cables, connectors, etc.

Item must be separate from all other items assembled, because:

- Base part (usually only the first)
- Moves relative to all other items
- Must be a different material
- Separate to allow assembly
- No fundamental reason exists

#### **Base Part** (only one allowed per assembly):

- Housing
- Chassis
- Base
- Enclosure

Item must be separate from all other items assembled, because:

Base part (usually only the first)

- Moves relative to all other items
- Must be a different material
- Separate to allow assembly
- No fundamental reason exists

#### **Movement** (entire part must move):

- Piston
- Faucet or Door Handle
- Wheel
- Propeller

Item must be separate from all other items assembled, because:

Base part (usually only the first)

Moves relative to all other items

Must be a different material

Separate to allow assembly

No fundamental reason exists

#### Material (different fundamental properties):

- CCA (Circuit Card Assembly)
- Window
- Seal
- Insulator

Item must be separate from all other items assembled, because:

Base part (usually only the first)

Moves relative to all other items

Must be a different material

Separate to allow assembly

No fundamental reason exists

**Assembly** (allow install of previous parts):

- Cover

- Lid
- Cap
- Shield

Item must be separate from all other items assembled, because:

Base part (usually only the first)

Moves relative to all other items

Must be a different material

Separate to allow assembly

No fundamental reason exists

#### **Alternate Definition:**

"Doesn't meet any of the criteria"

![](_page_26_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Symmetry

![](_page_27_Picture_1.jpeg)

## **Handling Requirements**

#### One Hand or Two Hands?

#### Handling requirements

- One hand without grasping tool
- One hand using grasping tool
- Two hands due to flexibility
- Two hands severe nest or tangle

![](_page_28_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Picture_8.jpeg)

#### **Grasping Tools**

![](_page_28_Figure_10.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

## **Handling Difficulties**

![](_page_30_Figure_1.jpeg)

**Very Small** 

Slippery

**Stick Together** 

![](_page_30_Picture_4.jpeg)

Sharp

#### **Insertion Difficulties**

![](_page_31_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **Securing Process**

![](_page_32_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Figure_2.jpeg)

1

#### **Three Different Methods for Inserting Operations**

![](_page_33_Figure_1.jpeg)

Select Insert Operation Menu				
File Edit Ir Baseline Ques	Isert Analysis View External New Analysis Part F Subassembly F Unanalyzed Subassembly F Operation DFM Part Library Item Assembly Order Disassembly Order	Libraries Results Help F5 F6 F7 Part number Part number Part Sub Sub analyzed Sub not analyzed		
		Repeat count 1		

Right Click in Product Chart Area							
File Edit Insert Analy	File Edit Insert Analysis View External Libraries Results Help						
Baseline							
Questions Work	sheet Redesign Part num	ber					
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Cover	Paste	Ctrl+V					
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<b>&gt;</b>	Insert Operation						
1	Insert DFM Part		; 11				
2	Insert Library Item		0				

#### **Electronic Enclosure Product Structure with Operation**

![](_page_34_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **DFA Questions: Housing**

![](_page_35_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **DFA Questions: CCA**

![](_page_36_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **DFA Questions: Cover**

![](_page_37_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **DFA Questions: Screws**

![](_page_38_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **Product Summary & Results: Electronic Enclosure**

![](_page_39_Figure_1.jpeg)

Process time = 87.64s Process cost = \$2.86 Assembly tool or fixture cost = \$0.02 Item cost = \$0.00 Total cost = \$2.88

## **DFA Index**

- The DFA Index is a relative number identifying <u>"assembly efficiency</u>" of a proposed design
- **Two main factors** influence the DFA Index
  - Number of parts that meet and don't meet the Minimum Part Criteria
  - Ease of handling, insertion and fastening the parts
- The DFA Index provides a comparative metric using a scale of 0-100

![](_page_40_Figure_6.jpeg)

#### **Redesign Ideas**

![](_page_41_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Copy, Paste, and Rename New Analysis Tab

File Edit Insert Analysis View External	Libraries Results Help	
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Baseline Redesign #1		
Questions Worksheet design	Assembly     Thumbnail picture       Part number     Load file	
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CCA	Louis g Salt Lake City, UT	I
🍫 Screw, 4-40x.312	Life volum	I
🍫 Cover	Assembly data	I
🍫 Screw, 4-40x.312	Labor rate, \$/hr 100.00	I
🔍 Mark Serial Number	Overall plant efficiency, %	I
	Cost of assembly fixture, \$ 2000.	I
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	The Life volume of 100,000 is based on an average of 10,000 annual units for 10 years per the Marketing estimates.	
Results per entry for: Electronic Enclosure	Process time = 87.64s Process cost = \$2.86 Assembly tool or fixture cost = \$0.02 Item cost = \$0.00 Total cost = \$2.88	DFMA

## **Redesign #1 Changes**

![](_page_43_Figure_1.jpeg)

Cover

4.0" x 2.5" x 0.09"

#### **Product Summary & Results: Redesign #1**

Questions Worksheet Redesign	Part number Thumbnail picture	Load file		
lectronic Enclosure	Manufacturer			
🌭 Housing	Name The Devenish Group, LLC			
CCA	Location Salt Lake City, UT	- Proc	duct summary	
🌭 Screw, 4-40x.312	Life volume 100,000		and constraints of the second s	
🍫 Cover	Assembly data	Dad	te 9. upppphaged cube	$\left( \begin{array}{c} 7 \end{array} \right)$
🥦 Mark Serial Number	Labor rate, \$/hr 100.00	Fair	ts of unanalyzed subs	
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	Parts & unanalyzed subs 7	l		
	Separate operations 1			
	Theoretical minimum items 3			
	DFA index 17.63			
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	The Life volume of 100,000 is based on an			
	average of 10,000 annual units for 10 years per the Marketing estimates.			
ts per entry for: Electronic Enclosure Pro	ocess time = 58.47s Process cost = \$1.91 Assembly tool or fixture o	ost = \$0.02   Item cost = \$0.00   Total cost = \$1.93	DFMA	

#### Copy, Paste, and Rename Redesign #1 to Redesign #2

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seline Redesign #1 Redesign #2		
Questions Worksheet Redes.	Part number Load file	
Electronic Enclosure	Manufacturer	
🌭 Housing	The Devenish Group, LLC	
CCA	Location Salt Lake City, UT	
🌭 Screw, 4-40x.312	Life volume 100,000	
🍫 Cover	Assembly data	
👎 Mark Serial Number	Labor rate, \$/hr 100.00	
	Overall plant efficiency, %	
	Cost of assembly fixture, \$ 2000.0	
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sults per entry for: Electronic Enclosure   Pro	ocess time = 58.47s Process cost = \$1.91 Assembly tool or fixture cost = \$0.02 Item cost = \$0.00 Total cost = \$1.93	DFM/

## **Redesign #2 Changes**

![](_page_46_Figure_1.jpeg)

Cover

4.0" x 2.5" x 0.09"

#### **Product Summary & Results: Redesign #2**

Questions Worksheet Redesign	Assembly Thumbnail picture Part number Load file	
lectronic Enclosure	Manufacturer	
🌭 Housing	Name The Devenish Group, LLC	
CCA 🜍	Location Salt Lake City, UT	<ul> <li>Product summary</li> </ul>
🍫 Cover	Life volume 100,000	
🕦 Mark Serial Number	Assembly data	Parte & unanalyzed cube 3
	Labor rate, \$/hr 100.00	Parts of unanalyzed subs
	Overall plant efficiency, % 85.00	
	Cost of assembly fixture, \$ 2000.00	Separate operations 1
	Envelope dimensions, in.	
		Theoretical minimum items 3
	4.000	
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	Product summary	DFA index 35.64
	Parts & unanalyzed subs 3	
	Separate operations 1	
	Theoretical minimum items 3	
	DFA index 35.64	
	Notas	
	The Life volume of 100.000 is based on an	
	average of 10,000 annual units for 10 years per the Marketing estimates	
Its per entry for: Electronic Enclosure	Process time = 28.93s Process cost = \$0.95 Assembly tool or fixture cost = \$0.02 Item cost =	= \$0.00 Total cost = \$0.97 DEMA
its per entry for, electronic enclosure	Tocess time - 20.505   Frocess tost - 90.55   Assembly tool of fixture tost - 90.02   Item tost -	

## **Generating a DFA Report**

File Edit Insert Analysis View External Libraries       Results Help         Image: Select Analysis Totals - DFA       Image: Select analysis (none)         Baseline       Redesign #1         Redesign #1       Redesign #2         Image: Suggestions for Redesign       Analysis Totals - DFMA         Structure Chart       Product Worksheet         Product Worksheet       Redesign #1         Redesign #2       Cost Breakdown         Mark Serial Number       Na         Cost Breakdown       Product Profile         Functional Breakdown       Report Options         Change Currency       Change Currency         Change Currency       Change Currency         Change Currency       Change Currency         Change Currency       Change Currency         Redesign #1       Redesign #2				
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CCA Lc Product Profile   Cover Lif   Mark Serial Number As   Change Currency   La	Kousing	Na Cost Breakdown		
Cover   Mark Serial Number     Lit   Functional Breakdown   Report Options   Change Currency   La   Change Longo     Select up to 2 analyses to compare   Baseline analysis   Change Longo	CCA	Lo Product Profile	23	Select analyses X
Mark Serial Number     As     Report Options       La     Change Currency     Redesign #1       Change Longo     Redesign #2	Cover	Functional Breakdown	Selec	ct up to 2 analyses to compare
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La Change Logo	Mark Serial Number	As Change Currency	Rec	design #1
		La Change Logo	Rec	design #2
Overall plant efficiency % 85.00		Overall plant efficiency % 85.00		
overall plant enciency, 78				
Cost of assembly fixture, \$ 2000.00		Cost of assembly fixture, \$ 2000.00		

OK

Cancel

## **Comparing Results**

Entries inclu	uding repeats	Baseline Baseline	Red	esign #1	Difference	e Redesig	ın #2	Differ	ence
Parts meet minimu	um part criteria	3		3	0	0% 3		0	0%
	Analyzed subassembl	ies	0	0	0	0% 0	0	0%	
	Separate assembly op	erations	1	1	0	0% 1	0	0%	
	Total entries		12	8	-4 -3	33% 4	-8	-67%	
DFMA® - Poothroyd Dewhurst, Inc. Analysig Totals for Design for	Assembly labor	time, s							
ASSEDIDIY (DFA) Baseline Entries including repeats Baseline Redesign #1 Difference Re	Parts meet minimum p	art criteria	13	14	0.37	3% 14	0.3	7 3%	
Parts meet minimum part criteria         3         3         0         0%           Parts meet minimum part criteria         8         4         4-50%           Analyzed subassemblies         0         0         0%           Separate assembly operations         1         1         0%           Total entries         12         8         -4         -33%           Assembly labor time, s         D         0         0,27         2%	Parts are candidates for	or elimination	59	30	-30 -5	50% 0	-5	9 -100%	
	Insertion of analyzed s	ubassemblies	0	0	0	0% 0		0 0%	
Parts meet minimum part circled 10 11 000 000 Parts are candidates for elimination 59 30 -30 -50%	a		15	10	0	0% 10		0 0%	
Total assembly la	abor time	88	5	8.47	-29.17 -3	3% 28.9	3	-58.71	-67%
Assembly labor time, s									
DFA Index		11.76	1	7.63	65	0% 35.64	4	24	203%
50 40 30 20 0 Baseline Redesign #1 Separate assembly operations Intertion of analyzed subasemblies Parts are candon Parts are candon Parts are candon Parts are candon	Redesign ≠2 dates for elimination								1

Determine cost estimates by conducting DFM Concurrent Costing analysis on the alternative Housing and Cover designs

Identify pros, cons and risks for each concept

Estimate resource needs (personnel, equipment, etc.) for each concept

Review the data and select the concept that best meets expectations

![](_page_50_Picture_5.jpeg)

## With the DFA tool

# "...we have the capacity to achieve the impossible."

Eddie Rickenbacker