



We put you first.
And keep you ahead.

Rolling Out DFx at FMC

Bill Devenish – Global DFx Engineering Manager

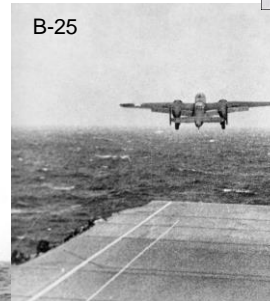
James Harold "Jimmy" Doolittle (1896-1993)



Early Aviation Pioneer

His accomplishments include:

- **1922: One-Stop X-Country Flight**
- **1925: Schneider Trophy**
- **1927: First Outside Loop**
- **1929: First Instrument Flight**
- **1942: Doolittle Raid**



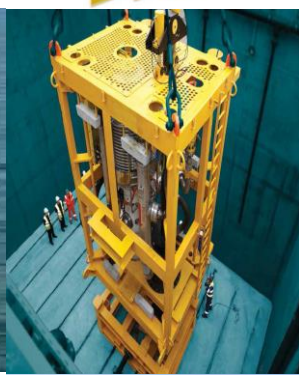
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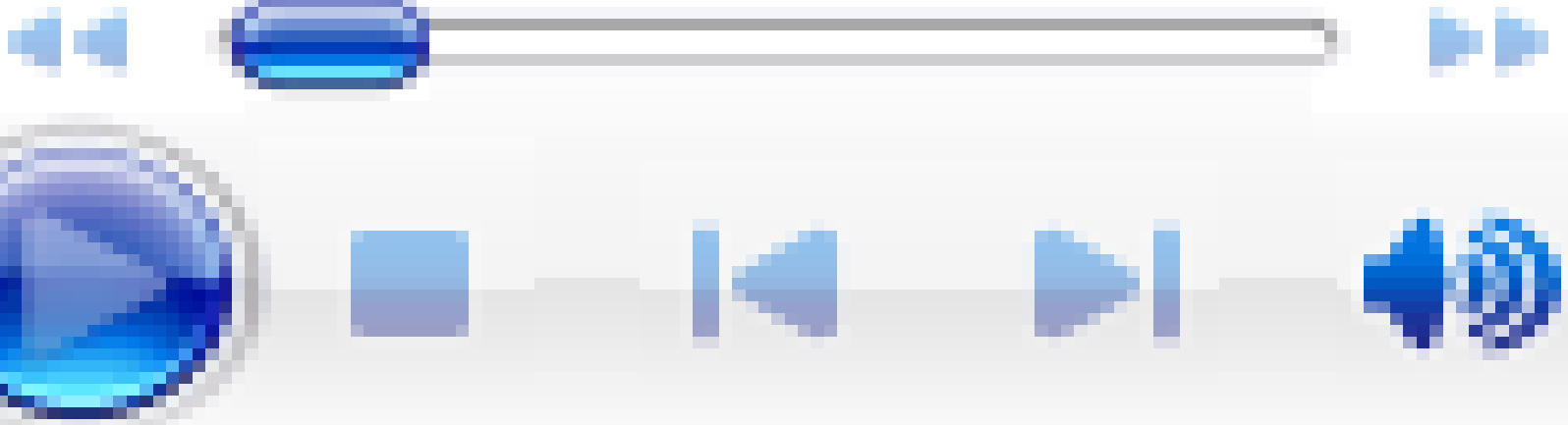


"In the early '20s, there was not complete support between the flyers and the engineers. The pilots thought the engineers were a group of people who zipped slide rules back and forth, came out with erroneous results and bad aircraft; and the engineers thought the pilots were crazy – otherwise they wouldn't be pilots."

... After schooling and working together for a year...

"I believe that there was thereafter a better understanding between pilots and engineers."

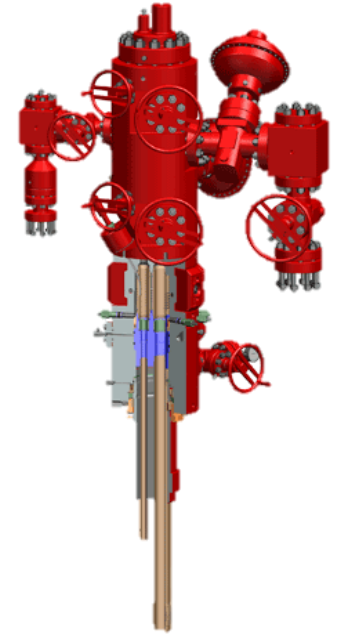




What is DFx at FMC?

DFx

**DFx Optimizes
Manufacturability
Through Early
Engagement**



DFx = Design for Excellence

DFx = Design for “x”, where “x” is all desirable attributes

DFMA[®] is one of the tools used by DFx

What is a DFx Engineer at FMC?

DFx



A DFx Engineer is an
experienced
Manufacturing Engineer
who participates in early
product development



DFx Engineers are NOT highly paid drawing checkers

Global DFX Engineering Policy



GMEC Members:

- Site Mfg Engineering Managers
- Global DFX Engineering Manager

GMEC Sponsors:

- Global Manufacturing Director
- Global Product Line Director

GMEC = Global Manufacturing Engineering Council

Global DFX Policy



The formal DFX Vision states: *DFX provides expertise to optimize manufacturability through continuous collaboration during the development lifecycle.* This statement can be simplified to say: *DFX optimizes manufacturability through early engagement.* To fulfill this vision, a DFX Engineer is defined as an experienced Manufacturing Engineer who participates in early product development.

DFX Engineering Scope:

- 1) DFX Engineering resides within the Manufacturing Engineering discipline.
- 2) A DFX Engineer shall be assigned to all projects that develop manufactured and/or assembled parts. Development is for new design and/or design efforts, utilizing appropriate manufacturing processes (i.e. machining, welding, casting, etc.) for creating parts.
- 3) DFX Engineers charge their time to the assigned project program.
- 4) DFX Engineering involvement shall begin at the earliest opportunity and at design's release. For Surface, DFX activity begins in the Design phase, while for Subsea, this is Release DFX. Also, representation as a functional team member for development of new DFX processes.

What DFX Engineers do:

- 1) DFX Engineers evaluate and monitor part and assembly design for manufacturability. During this activity they identify manufacturing risks. They also collaborate with Design Engineering, Cost Engineering and Value Engineering.
- 2) DFX Engineers participate in Manufacturing Engineering authorization for release of parts and assemblies.
- 3) DFX Engineers support training and mentoring for Manufacturing Engineers and Design Engineers.
- 4) DFX Engineers support global DFX initiatives and local Manufacturing Engineering activities.

What DFX Engineers don't do:

- 1) DFX Engineers don't release designs.
- 2) DFX Engineers don't conduct hands-on manufacturing and production, including inspection.

SIGNATURES (GMEC Sponsors and Members)

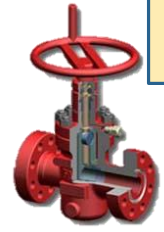
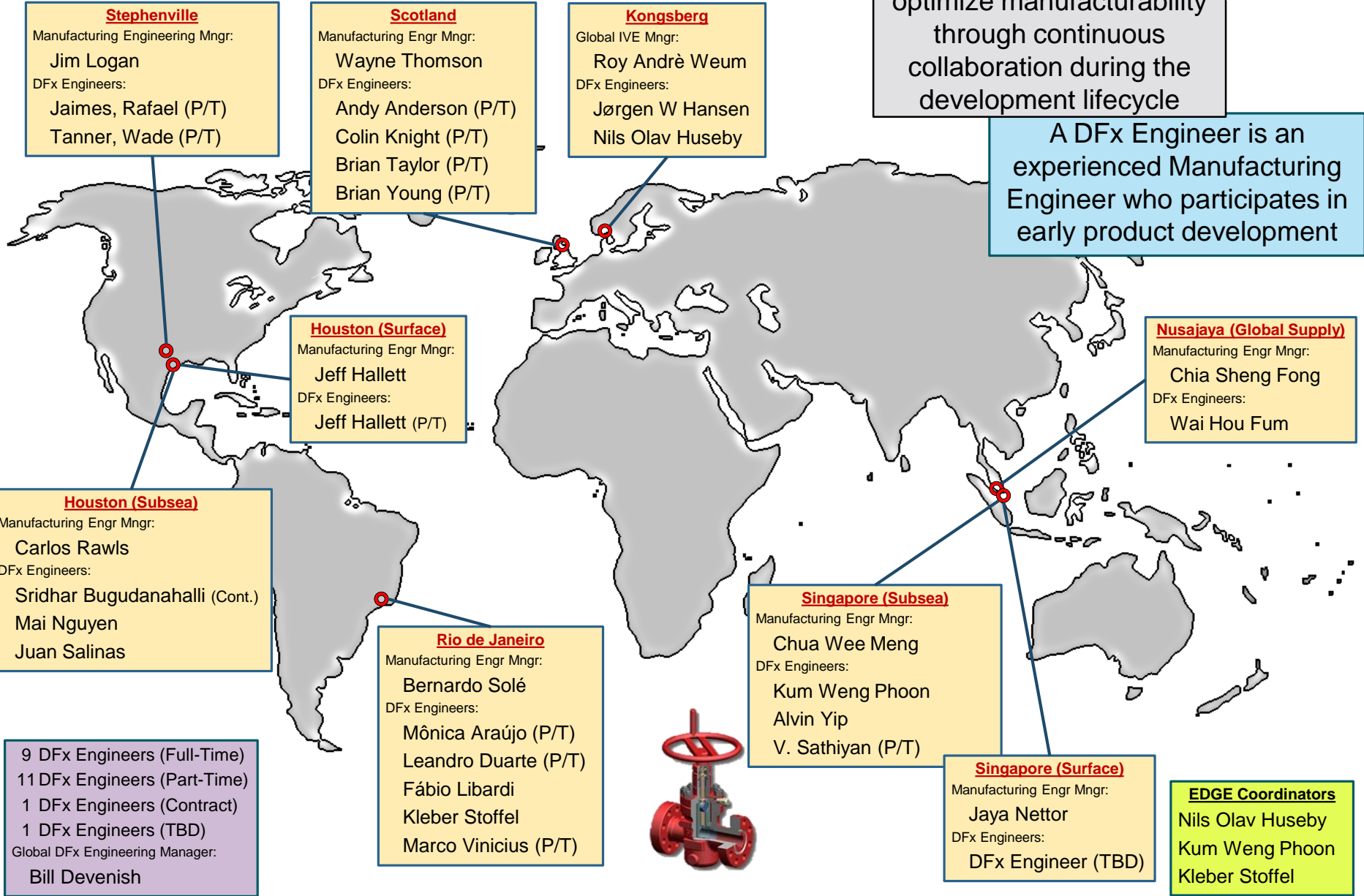
Serena Jones: Global Manufacturing Director Subsea-Dunfermline		Bob Sullivan: Global Product Line Director Surface-Houston	
Scott Squires: Manufacturing Technology Manager Surface-Stephenville		Stuart Stout: Global Mfg Processes Manager Subsea-Houston	
Carlos Rawls: Manufacturing Engineering Manager Subsea-Houston		Jeff Hallett: Manufacturing Engineering Manager Surface-Houston	
Bernardo Solé: Manufacturing Engineering Manager Subsea-Rio de Janeiro		Wayne Thomson: Manufacturing Engineering Manager Subsea-Dunfermline	
Roy André Weum: IVE Manager Subsea-Kongsberg		Chia Sheng Fong: Manufacturing Engineering Manager Subsea-Nusajaya	
Yong Peng Koh: Product Manufacturing Manager Subsea-Singapore		Bill Devenish: DFX Engineering Manager Subsea-Houston	 17. Sep. 2014

Global DFX Engineers

DFx Vision

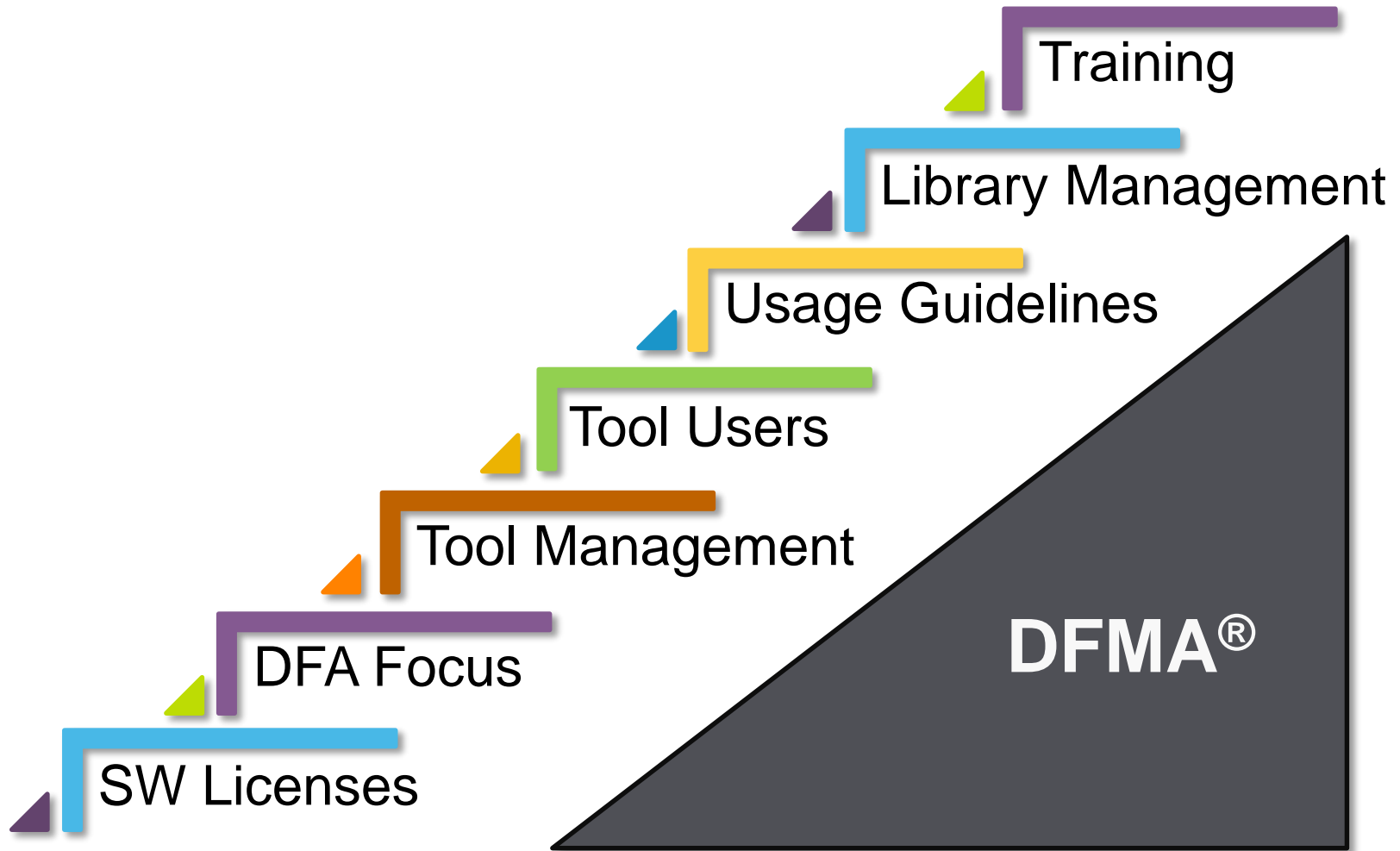
DFx provides expertise to optimize manufacturability through continuous collaboration during the development lifecycle

A DFX Engineer is an experienced Manufacturing Engineer who participates in early product development



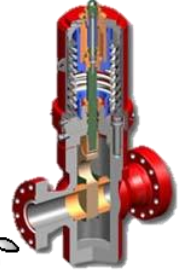
9 DFX Engineers (Full-Time)
 11 DFX Engineers (Part-Time)
 1 DFX Engineers (Contract)
 1 DFX Engineers (TBD)
 Global DFX Engineering Manager:
 Bill Devenish

Implementing DFMA[®] within DFx



Training – DFx and DFMA[®]

DFx



Pre-Course = 46%
Post-Course = 76%

Stephenville
DFMA[®] Training

Dunfermline
DFx Training

Kongsberg
DFx Training

Singapore
Hyderabad
DFx Training

Houston
DFMA[®] Training

Houston
DFx Training

Rio de Janeiro
DFMA[®] Training

Rio de Janeiro
DFx Training

DFx Training

- 2 Days
- Audience: Design Engineers
- Taught by local DFx Engrs and SMEs
 - Materials
 - Machining
 - Forging
 - Welding
 - Assembly
- Information oriented

DFMA[®] Training

- 3 Days
- Audience: DFx, MEs, Teams
- Taught by global DFx Mngr
 - DFA
 - DFM
- Project oriented (Hands-on)

Knowledge Management



The EDGE

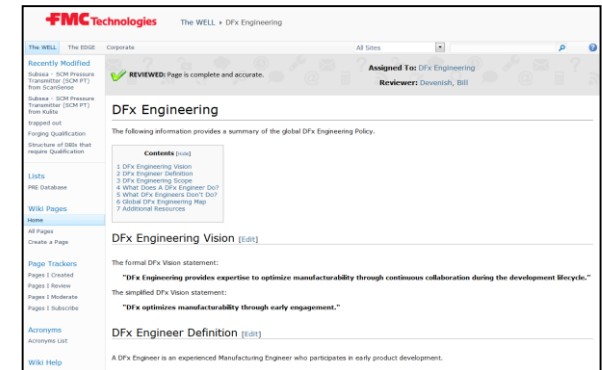
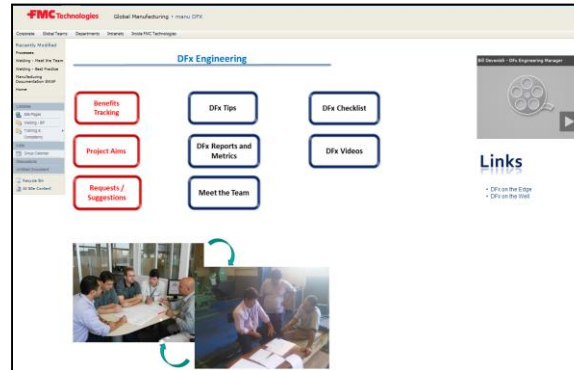
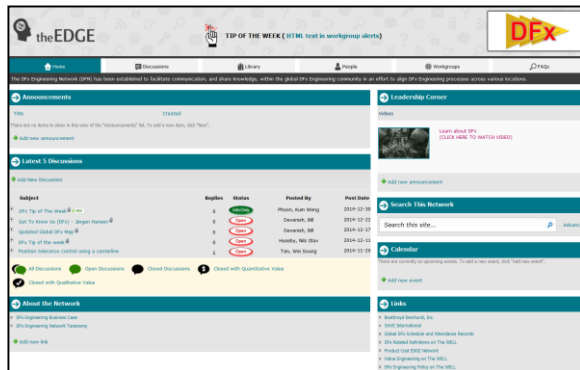
- Internal Blog Site
- Capture Discussions
- Question and Answer Forum
- Bidirectional Communication

SharePoint

- Internal File Storage
- Control Files
- Archive files
- Bidirectional Communication

The WELL

- Internal Wiki Site
- Acronyms
- Definitions
- Explanations
- Unidirectional Communication



DFA Index Video



DFx Challenges

DFx

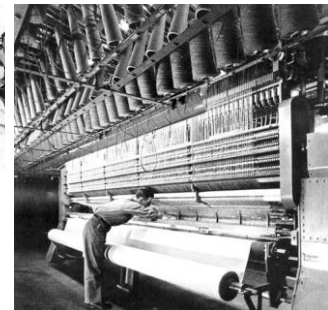
- No global reporting structure



- Insufficient time and resources for controlling DFMA[®] libraries



- Lack of early engagement
 - Engineering vs. Manufacturing
 - Part-time DFx Engineers have too much hands-on ME work



Success Examples

DFx Analysis of Compact Valve (Stephenville)



Baseline Analysis

- Total Assembly Part Count **100**
- Total Operations **100**
- Theoretical Min. Parts **26**
- Total Assembly Time **100.0 min**
- Total Process Cost **\$100.00**
- Total Parts Cost **\$100.00**
- DFA Index **4.2**

NOTE: The baseline numbers have been normalized to 100, with redesign numbers reflecting relative improvement.

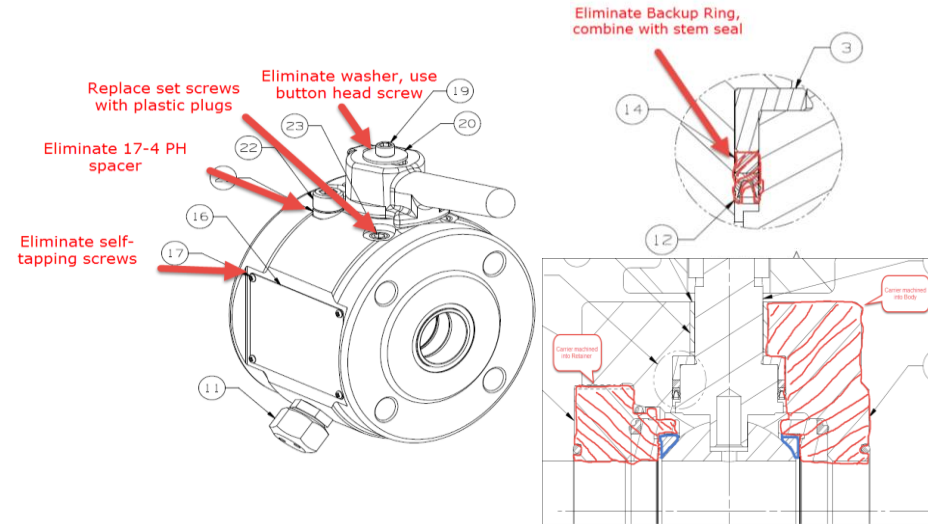
Redesign Analysis

- Total Assembly Part Count **65**
- Total Operations **94**
- Theoretical Min. Parts **26**
- Total Assembly Time **77.0 min**
- Total Process Cost **\$77.00**
- Total Parts Cost **\$97.00**
- DFA Index **5.5**

- 35% Part Count Reduction
- 31% Assembly Efficiency Increase
- 33% Capacity Increase

Improvement Suggestions

- Eliminate 3/16 spacer by using a slightly longer bolt (may be possible to remove)
- Replace 3 set screws with plastic plugs
- Replace the flange cover and 8 screws with a plastic snap on cover
- Eliminate Back-up Ring and combine into stem seal
- Add adhesive to name plate and eliminate 4 self tapping screws and hole in body
- Change the handle material to aluminum
- Eliminate washer by reducing handle inner \varnothing , replace cap screw with button head
- Investigate cost of lubricants used during assembly



Design for Value Workshop (Rio de Janeiro)



DFA Analysis of Isolation Cap (Rio de Janeiro)

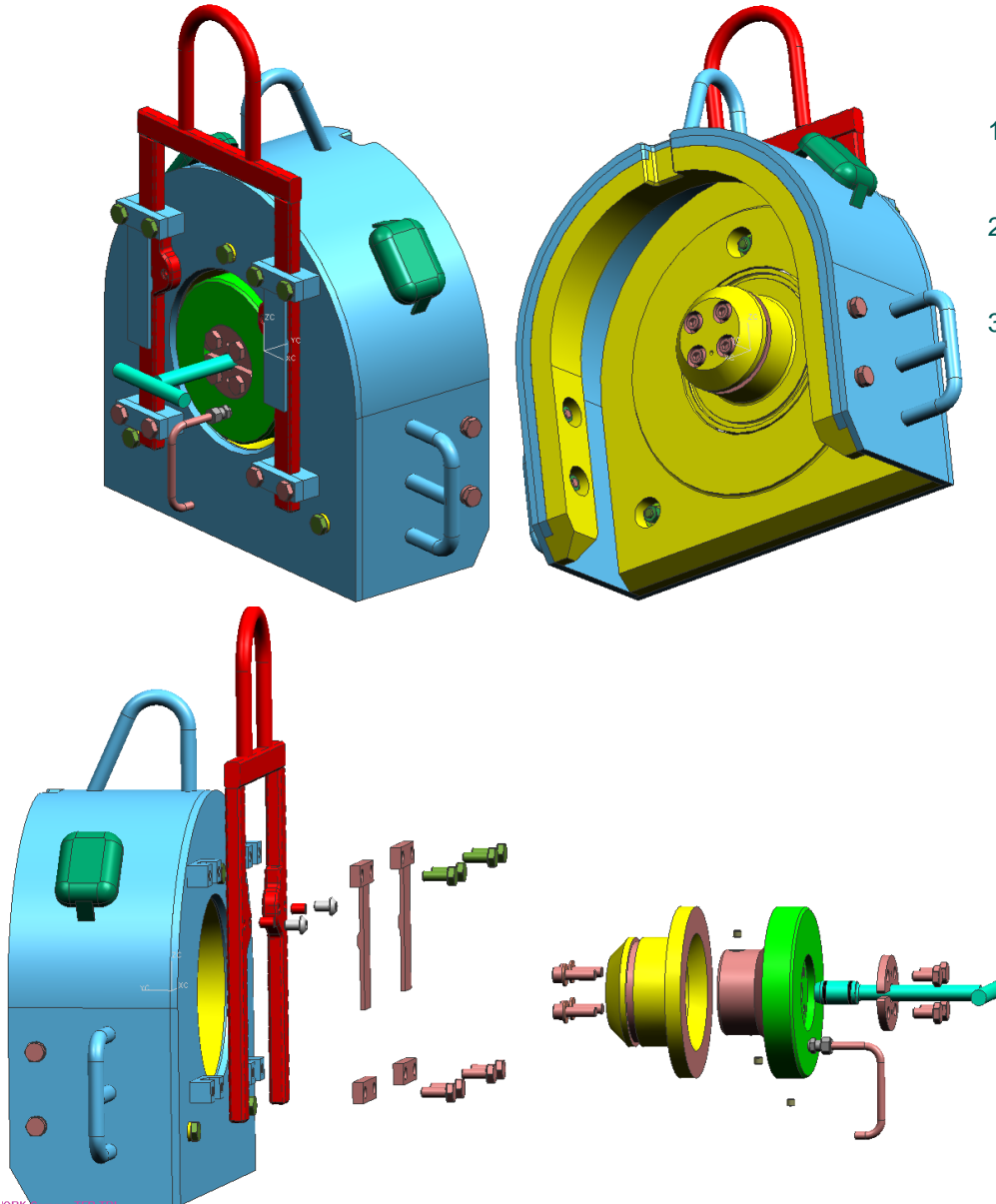


Suggested Changes

- 1) Combine the two Locking Strips into one part
- Reduces associated Lock Washer, Hex Bolt and Torque operation
- 2) Incorporate Handle Guide into the Main Frame Housing
- Eliminates associated Lock Washer, Hex Bolt and Torque operation
- 3) Combine the two Stab Plates into one part
- Reduces associated Lock Washer, Hex Bolt and Torque operation

Results

- **Assembly Efficiency Increase 25%**
- **Assembly Time Reduction 20%**
- **Part Count Reduction 27%**
- **Operation Count Reduction 27%**



Rolling Out DFX at FMC

DFx

Safety
Quality
Delivery
Cost

FMCTechnologies

We put you first.
And keep you ahead.

Thank You for Your Time

Questions?

Abstract – 2015 DFMA® Forum



FMC Technologies, a global manufacturing company for the energy industry, recently introduced DFx functions to improve product design through early development engagement. Bill Devenish, the Global DFx Engineering Manager, is responsible for defining the DFx role and establishing processes to facilitate Design/Manufacturing collaboration, often across multiple sites around the world. Various Knowledge Management tools, including videos, are utilized to improve communication and capture information. Additionally, the roll-out of targeted DFMA training and tool usage definitions is beginning to increase the assembly efficiency of complex designs.

Bio – Bill Devenish



Bill Devenish, a long-time DFMA advocate, has over 25 years' experience in product development.

While R&D Manager at Nokia, he led the team that developed the first smart phone released in North America in 1998.

Bill has held engineering and management positions within small, large and mid-sized companies where he has focused on institutionalizing DFMA.


As the MAD Manager at Harris RF Communications, he championed the use of DFMA by a team of design, manufacturing and sourcing engineers who identified over \$3 million in savings during their first training session.

Bill earned his B.S. degree in Engineering from Brigham Young University and an M.S. degree in Management from the Oregon Graduate Institute.

He has been awarded ten patents and has authored several papers on DFMA.


Currently, Bill is the Global DFX Engineering Manager at FMC Technologies.


Bill Devenish: Global DFX Engineering Manager

 Brigham Young University
- B.S.
- Design Engineering


 Oregon Graduate Institute
- M.S.
- Engineering Management

 Florida Institute of Technology
- Graduate Certificate
- Systems Engineering

 **Motorola, Inc.**
- Mechanical Engineer

 **NEC America, Inc.**
- Sr. Mechanical Engineer


 **Nokia Mobile Phones**
- R&D Manager

 **AirNet Communications**
- Sr. Engineering Manager

 **Harris Corporation**
- MAD Manager

 **QSI Corporation**
- Director of Engineering

 **PCB – Larson Davis**
- Engineering Manager

 **FMC Technologies, Inc.**
- DFX Engineering Manager

